

Growth Market Products Business Briefing



■ Transforming Business Portfolio to Drive Profit Growth

“Daido Steel Group Management Philosophy”

We pursue the potential of materials to support our future.



Vision for 2030

We will pursue high-performance materials, create benefits for customers, and contribute to the realization of a sustainable society.

Basic action policies of the FY2026 Medium-Term Management Plan

1 Transforming business portfolio

- Expand growth-market products and drive further business growth
⇒ Allocate management resources to industries driven by breakthroughs in materials innovations

2 Enhancing management resilience

- Build human capital and organizational capabilities that support long-term business growth
- Promote manufacturing DX to transform our business foundation, including labor productivity and quality management systems

3 Advancing ESG management

- Visualize the value of ESG-related KPIs and link them to improved corporate value (PBR)
- Implement initiatives to maximize the value of human resources



Growth markets are defined as industries leading economic growth.

Daido Steel's growth market products refer to products in the following areas:

- Aerospace
- Clean Energy
- CASE (Electrification)
- Semiconductor Production Equipment
- Medical
- Others (Ships, etc.)

All six domains mentioned above are included among the 17 key strategic investment areas identified by the Cabinet Secretariat's Headquarters for Japan's Growth Strategy.

Transforming Business Portfolio to Drive Profit Growth

Scale up businesses in line with market growth.

Market growth rate

Achieving sustainable growth

Vision for 2030

Engineering

- Strengthen our ability to develop new types of environmental equipment
- Enhance our retrofitting business

Parts for automobile and industrial equipment

- Deepen our co-creation relationships with the aerospace industry
- Promote the acquisition of certifications from customers

High-performance materials and magnetic materials

- Expand our product lineup in growth markets
- Increase our market share of materials for semiconductor production equipment

Specialty steel

- Deepen our co-creation relationships with the automobile industry
- Lower the break-even point at each plant

[Scale-expansion business]

- Open-die forgings

Parts for automobile and industrial equipment
FY2030

High-performance materials and magnetic materials
FY2030

Engineering
FY2030

[Scale-expansion business]

- Environmental equipment (industrial furnaces, etc.)

[Advanced business]

- Neodymium magnets
- LiB anode materials
- Soft magnetic materials
- Superalloy strip and powder
- Titanium alloys

[High-profitability business]

- Stainless steel for semiconductor production equipment

[Baseline business]

- Specialty steel
- Tool steel

Specialty steel
FY2030

FY2030

FY2025

FY2030



Circle size:
Operating profit

Circle size:
Operating profit

Generating stable operating cash flow

Initiatives for business portfolio transformation

- Expanding the product lineup for growth markets
- Accelerating the returns on strategic investments
 - Implementing the Superalloy Manufacturing Process Transformation Project for superalloys and driving strategic investments
- Strengthening group businesses through synergies with Nippon Koshuha Steel and Tohoku Steel
- Promoting structural reforms (e.g., human resource reallocation)
- Reducing fixed costs and improving labor productivity

ROS
High

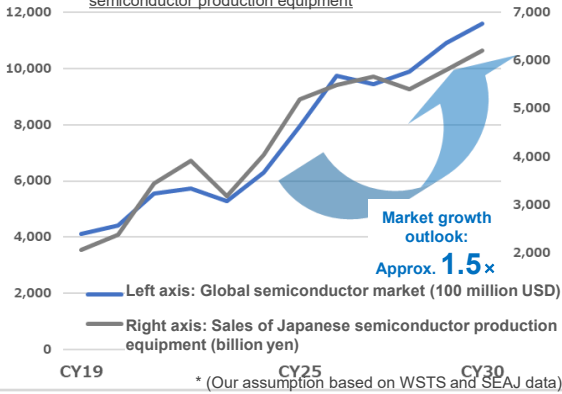
Retrofitting: Modifying existing equipment to incorporate the latest technologies CN: Carbon Neutral CE: Circular Economy LiB anode materials: Anode materials for lithium-ion batteries

■ Growth Markets – Industries driven by breakthroughs in materials innovation

Semiconductors

- ✓ The global semiconductor market and the market for Japan-made semiconductor production equipment are expected to expand to approximately 1.5 times their current levels.

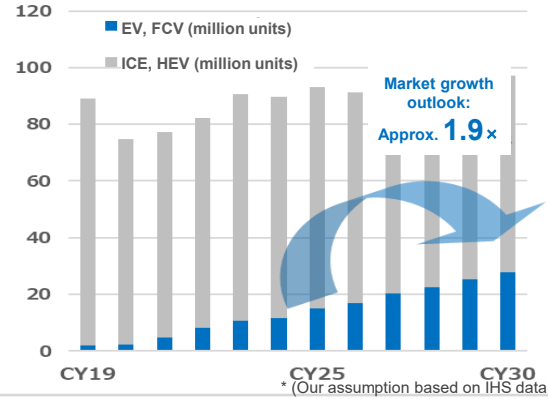
Figure 1. Global semiconductor market and demand for Japan-made semiconductor production equipment



CASE

- ✓ The share of electric vehicles is projected to expand to 30% of all automobiles. (FY2026 Mid-Term Plan announced June 2024: 50%)

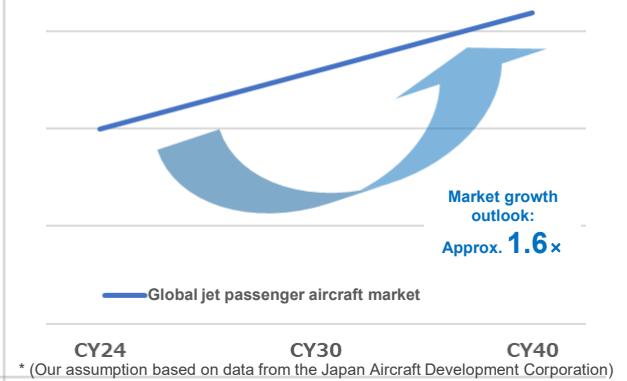
Figure 2. Global automobile demand



Aerospace

- ✓ The market for passenger aircraft is expected to expand to approximately 1.6 times.

Figure 3. Global jet passenger aircraft market



Clean Energy

- ✓ Renewable energy and nuclear power generation are expected to grow.

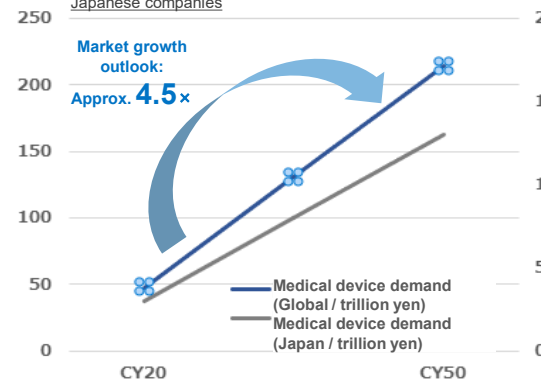
Figure 4. Japanese government targets for the power generation mix



Medical

- ✓ The global medical device market is projected to exceed 200 trillion yen.

Figure 5. Global medical device market and market share captured by Japanese companies



Overseas Markets

- ✓ Japan's real GDP growth is expected to plateau. Focus must shift to global growth markets.

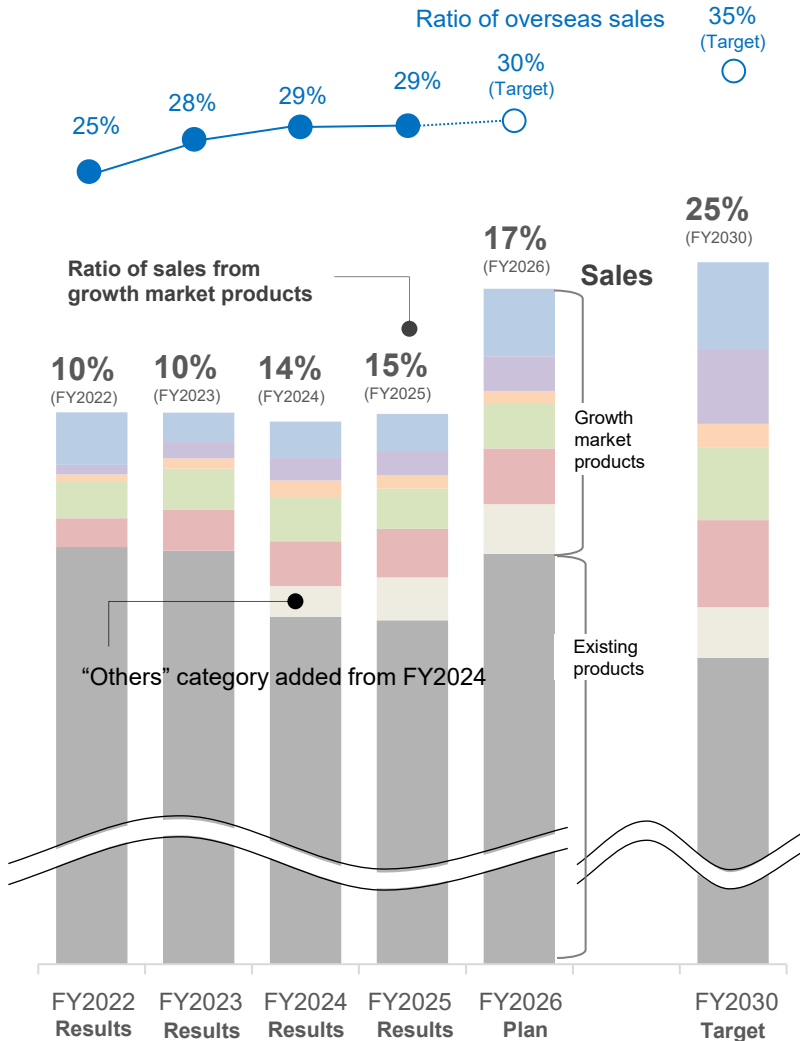
Figure 6. Real GDP growth rates (%)

| | CY25 | CY26 | CY27 | CY28 | CY29 | CY30 | CY31 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| World | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Japan | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| North America | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Europe | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| China | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| India | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| ASEAN-5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |

* (Our assumption based on IMF data)

Expansion of Growth Market Products

Ratio of sales from growth market products (Consolidated)



Activity policies by growth market toward FY2030

| | | Target segments |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Semi-conductors | Expand transactions with new overseas customers Introduce new VARs in anticipation of full-scale demand recovery | |
| Aerospace | Expand manufacturing capacity and broaden manufacturable range through the Superalloy Manufacturing Process Transformation Project to capture additional demand | |
| Medical | Secure overseas demand for titanium products Increase sales of Ti-15Mo (low-elastic-modulus titanium alloy for medical use) | |
| Clean Energy | Expand our lineup of energy-saving products, including STARQ® (electric arc furnaces with rotating drives). Promote initiatives to encourage the adoption of our components in next-generation innovative reactors. | |
| CASE | Sequentially construct new production lines for heavy-rare-earth-free magnets Increase sales of soft magnetic powder for electric vehicles | |
| Others | Expand growth market products (from FY2024) to include products for shipbuilding, defense, and industrial robot applications. | |
| Existing Products | Although domestic demand for automobile and industrial equipment parts is expected to decline, we will increase our domestic market share and capture overseas demand. | |



Contribution of Growth Market Product Sales to Profit

Scale up businesses in line with market growth.

Market growth rate

Achieving sustainable growth

Engineering

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- Enhance our retrofitting business

Parts for automobile and industrial equipment

- Deepen our co-creation relationships with the aerospace industry
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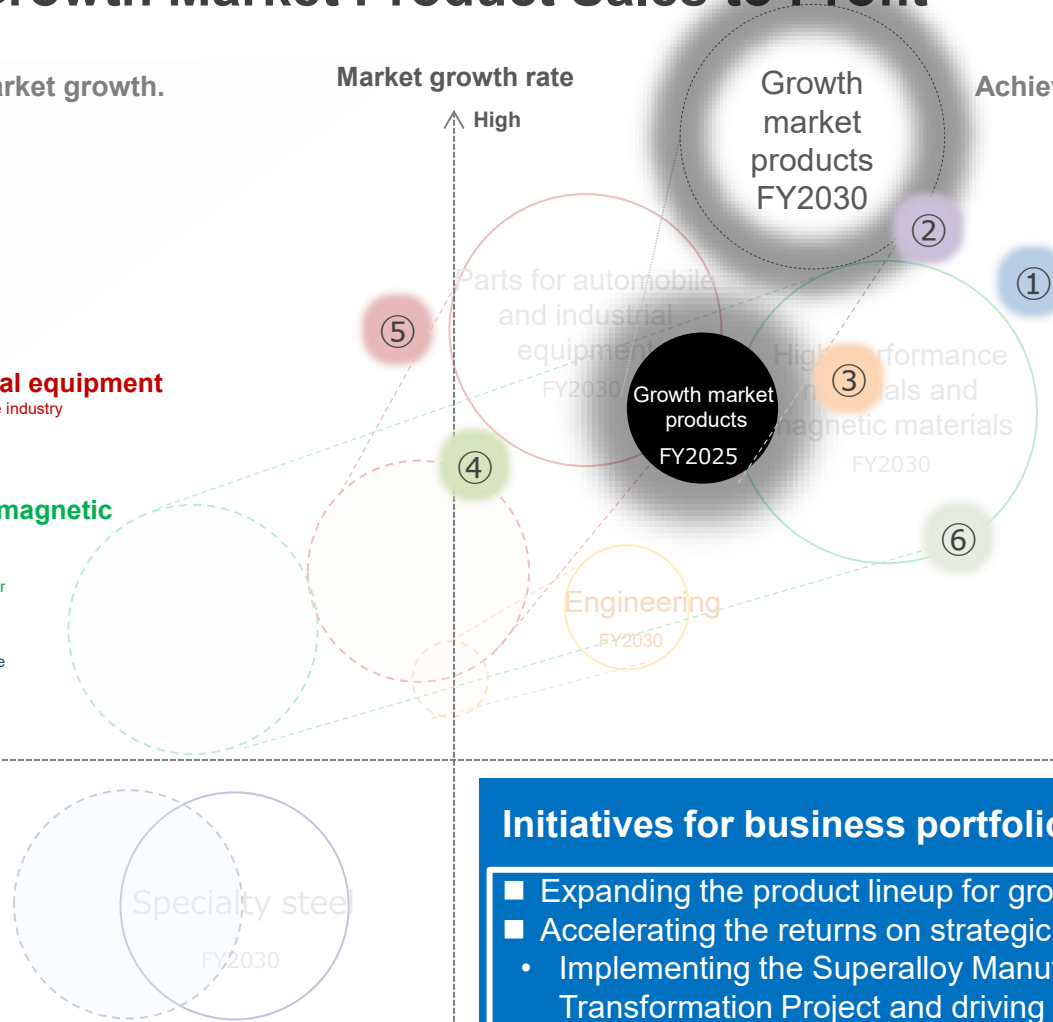
High-performance materials and magnetic materials

- Expand our product lineup in growth markets
- Increase our market share of materials for semiconductor production equipment

Specialty steel

- Deepen our co-creation relationships with the automobile industry
- Lower the break-even point at each plant

High



Growth market products (2025 Positioning)

① Semiconductors

② Aerospace

③ Medical

④ Clean Energy

⑤ CASE

⑥ Others

ROS
High

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FY2025

FY2030


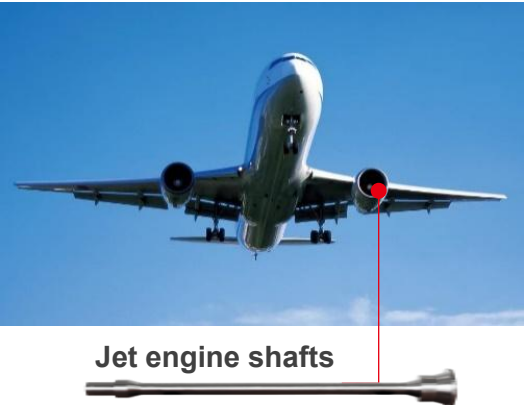


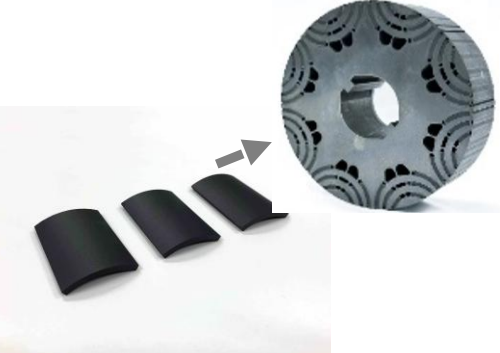

Circle size:
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Retrofitting: Modifying existing equipment to incorporate the latest technologies CN: Carbon Neutral CE: Circular Economy LiB anode materials: Anode materials for lithium-ion batteries

Examples of Products for Growth Markets by Segment

| Semiconductors | Aerospace | Medical |
|---|---|--|
|  <p>Valves MFC Metal filters</p> |  <p>Jet engine shafts</p> |  <p>For medical use: Artificial bone, artificial joints, dental implants For equipment: Energy devices, etc.</p> <p>Titanium products</p> |
| Clean Energy | CASE* | Others |
|  <p>Electric arc furnaces with rotating drives “STARQ®”</p> <p>Hydrogen embrittlement resistant steel</p> <p>Growing material needs for hydrogen stations, hydrogen mobility, hydrogen production plants, hydrogen turbine power generation, etc.</p> | <p>Magnets with a special magnetic field orientation that do not rely on heavy rare-earth materials</p>  |  <p>Ship diesel engine valves</p> |

* CASE: Connected, Autonomous, Shared & Services, Electric

Ultra-Clean Stainless Steel for Semiconductor Production Equipment

Features

- ✓ Ultra-clean stainless steel developed by Daido
- ✓ Superior corrosion resistance achieved through enhanced cleanliness and an optimized composition.
- ✓ Three grades available, differentiated by manufacturing processes tailored to applications and required properties

| Steel grades | Main processes |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Primary melting / Secondary melting |
| CLEANSTAR-A | VIM / VAR |
| CLEANSTAR-B | AF / VAR |
| CLEANSTAR-C | AF / - |

Main applications

- ✓ Used in front-end wafer fabrication equipment where corrosive gases are utilized (e.g., thin-film deposition and etching).
- ✓ Used as a material for valves, fittings, mass flow controllers, metal gas filters, and gas supply line pipes.

Stainless steel materials
(High-performance materials and magnetic materials)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| Valves | Fittings | MFC | Metal filters |
|  |  |  |  |

Open-die forgings
(Parts for automobile and industrial equipment)

Gas supply line pipes

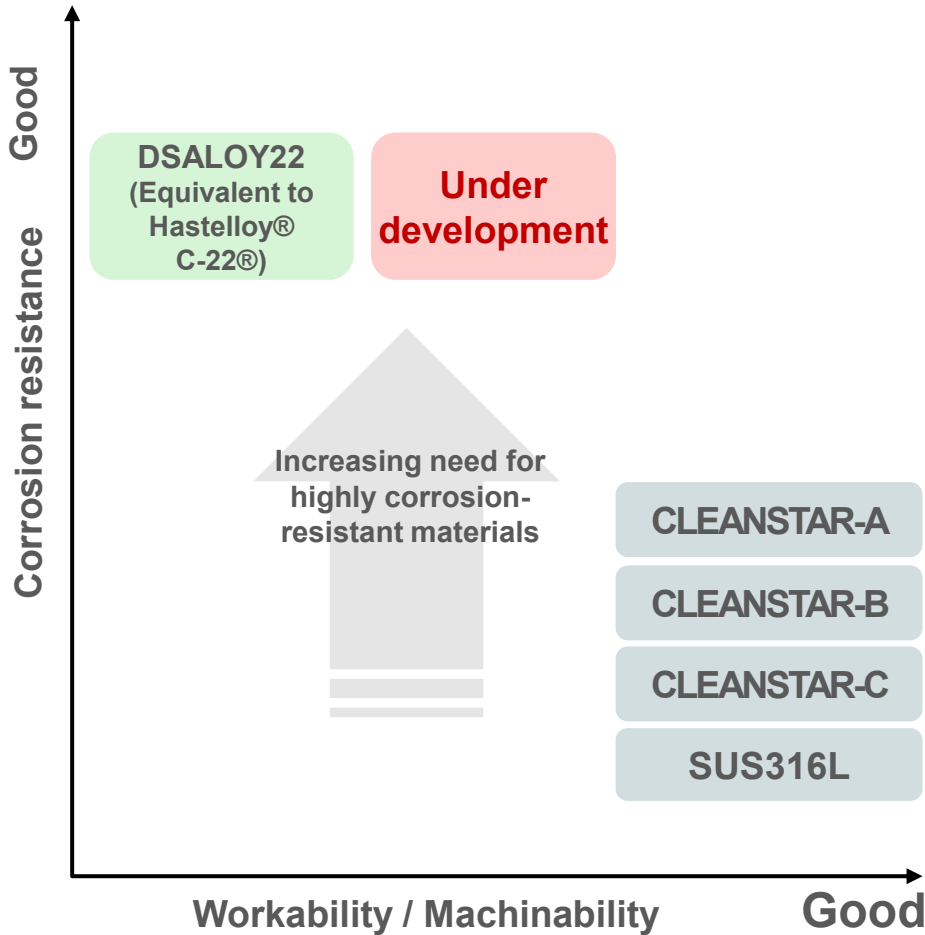

Our strengths and growth strategy

- ✓ **Developing new materials** to meet future needs for higher corrosion resistance and improved workability
- ✓ Top-tier production capacity in Japan, competitive with U.S. peers; timely capital investments aligned with rising demand **(including two VAR units operating at Chita Second Plant since Feb. 2025)**.
- ✓ Building co-creation relationships with component manufacturers (users) to secure overwhelming market share **(over 40% global share)**
- ✓ Developing new customers through Daido Group's overseas bases (North America, China, Europe)

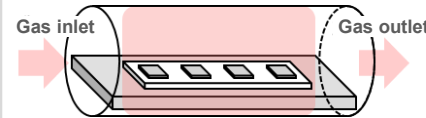
Introduction of Material Development and Evaluation Technologies to Meet Market Needs

- ✓ Due to the miniaturization and higher integration of semiconductor circuits, demand for materials with superior corrosion resistance is expected to increase.
- ✓ However, DSALOY22 (equivalent to Hastelloy® C-22®), which is currently used as a highly corrosion-resistant material, is higher in cost and offers limited workability.
- ⇒ We have independently developed a high-temperature gas corrosion testing system, enabling evaluations under conditions that more closely replicate actual operating environments.
- ⇒ Based on the insights gained, we are developing new materials that combine high corrosion resistance with excellent workability (scheduled for release in FY2026).

* Hastelloy and C-22 are registered trademarks of Haynes International, Inc.



Reference: High-temperature gas corrosion testing system (Conceptual diagram)

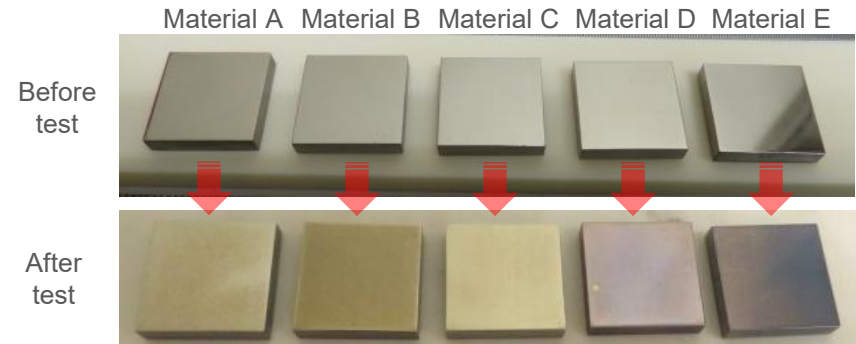


- Multiple corrosive gases selectable
- Can be heated to arbitrary temperatures



High-temperature gas corrosion testing facility (Inside Chita Second Plant)

Reference: Differences in corrosion resistance by material (Specimen appearance)



Corrosive gas: HF

■ Semiconductor Demand Environment and Our Order Trends

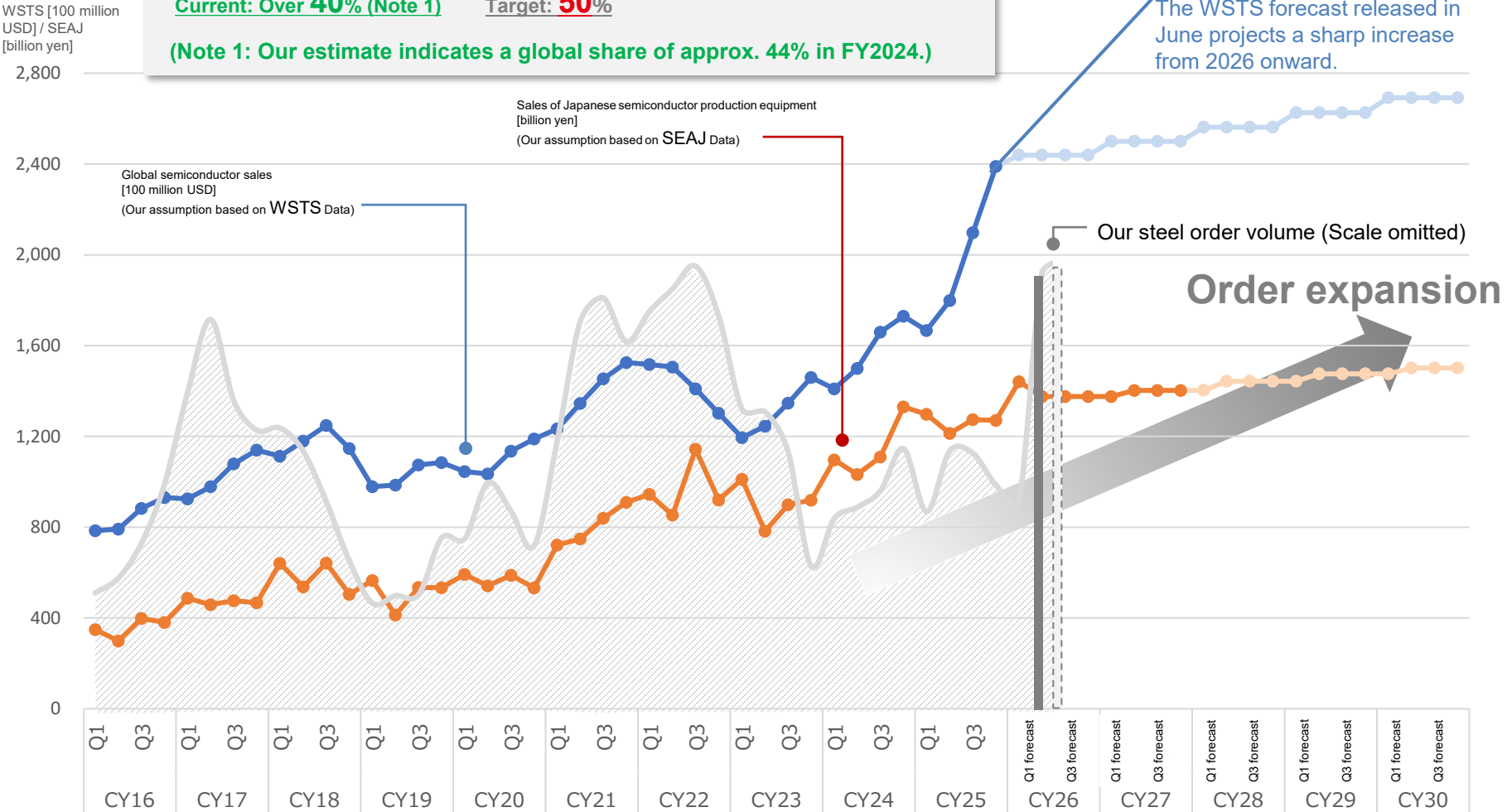
- ✓ Demand for semiconductors and semiconductor production equipment is expected to grow from 2026 to 2030.
- ✓ Our order volume is also projected to increase in line with market expansion.

Our global share in high-performance stainless steel bars and wire rods

Current: Over 40% (Note 1) **Target: 50%**

(Note 1: Our estimate indicates a global share of approx. 44% in FY2024.)

The WSTS forecast released in June projects a sharp increase from 2026 onward.



* WSTS: World Semiconductor Trade Statistics
 * SEAJ: Semiconductor Equipment Association of Japan

Key features

- ✓ Jet-engine shafts require a combination of lightweight properties, high strength, superior toughness, and heat resistance. Approved by leading global aircraft engine manufacturers, our shafts hold an **approximate 25%** global market share for engines powering aircraft with 100+ seats.
- ✓ We have established an integrated production system for our aerospace products, covering melting, forging, rolling, and rough machining, all backed by a rigorous quality control framework.
- ✓ The advanced technologies and expertise developed for the aerospace sector now drive innovation across our other business domains.

Main applications

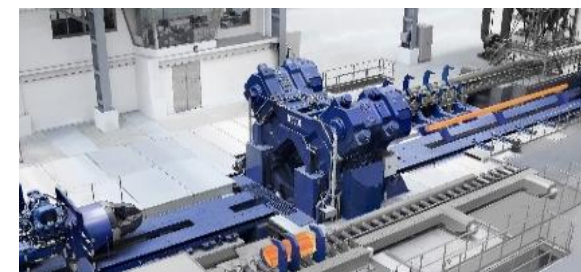


Strategic investments

- ✓ To ensure our long-term leadership in the aerospace industry, we are currently advancing a transformational project in superalloy production. We aim to become the first in Asia to achieve prime certification for nickel-based alloys used in large rotating components and turbopumps for aerospace engines.

We will expand melting capacity (VIM and VAR furnaces) and introduce a large radial forging machine to broaden our manufacturing range and capture new demand.
 [Investment amount: 36 billion yen; completion scheduled for FY2027]

| | | FY2025 | FY2026 | FY2027 |
|--------------------|--|--------------|---|--------|
| Shibukawa Plant | Expansion of VIM capacity | Installation | Commercial operation start: April 2026 | |
| | Installation of a large radial forging machine | | Installation | |
| | Introduction of new machining and inspection lines | Installation | Commercial operation | |
| Chita Second Plant | Addition of two VAR furnaces | Installation | Commercial operation start: February 2026 | |
| | Introduction of new machining and inspection lines | Installation | Commercial operation start: April 2026 | |

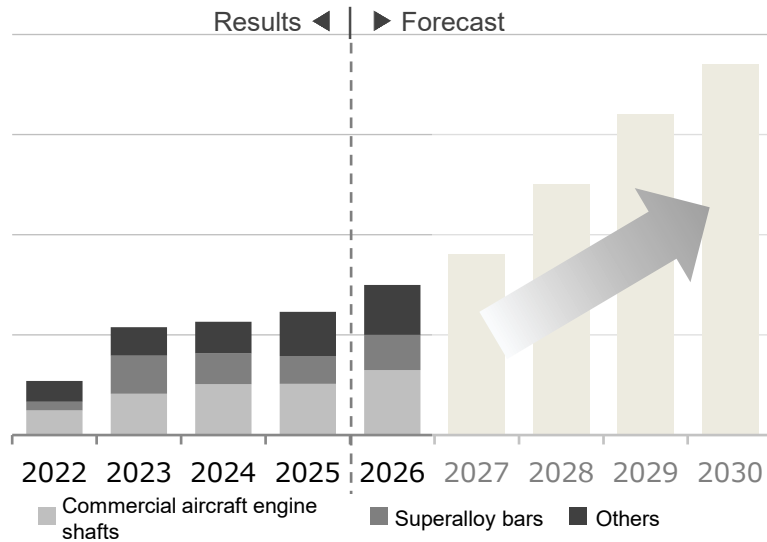


Large radial forging machine
 (Scheduled for completion in FY2027)

■ Growth Strategy for Aerospace Products

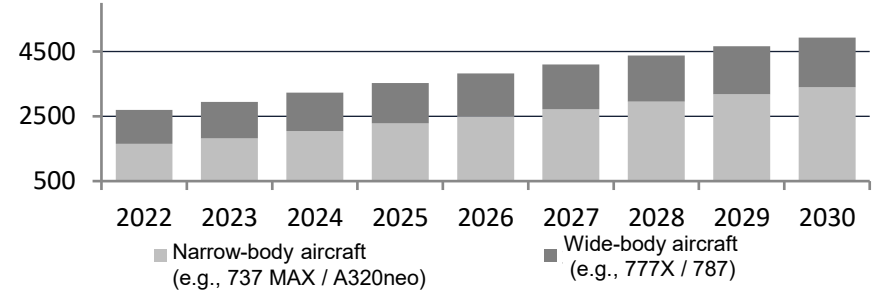
- Establishing a robust growth platform centered on superalloy and shaft products, driven by growing demand in commercial aircraft engines and space applications.
- Leveraging long-term contracts, global certifications, and highly specialized, irreplaceable material technologies, we aim to create sustainable value as a core player in the global supply chain.

Sales trend for aerospace products (Results + Forecast)

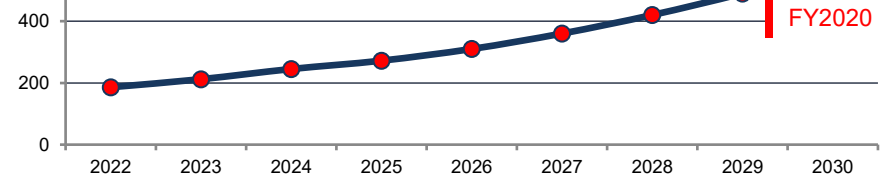


Commercial aircraft engine deliveries (Demand)

Industry-forecast-based estimation



Number of space launches (Including commercial launches; Demand)



Space OEMs

Strengthening strategic partnerships with space OEMs.
Enhancing our production capabilities to support rising space demand will directly fuel business growth.

Certification in progress for aerospace materials

Certification is underway for nickel-based alloys used in the rotating components of commercial aircraft engines. Upon completion, we will capture high-end demand and position ourselves as one of the world's leading certified suppliers of superalloys.

Expansion to new users

Expanding our engine-shaft business from wide-body to narrow-body aircraft.
Entering the certification process for our superalloys for the world's best-selling engines.
Aiming to supply superalloy products to global aircraft engine manufacturers by 2028.

Superalloys × Aerospace demand

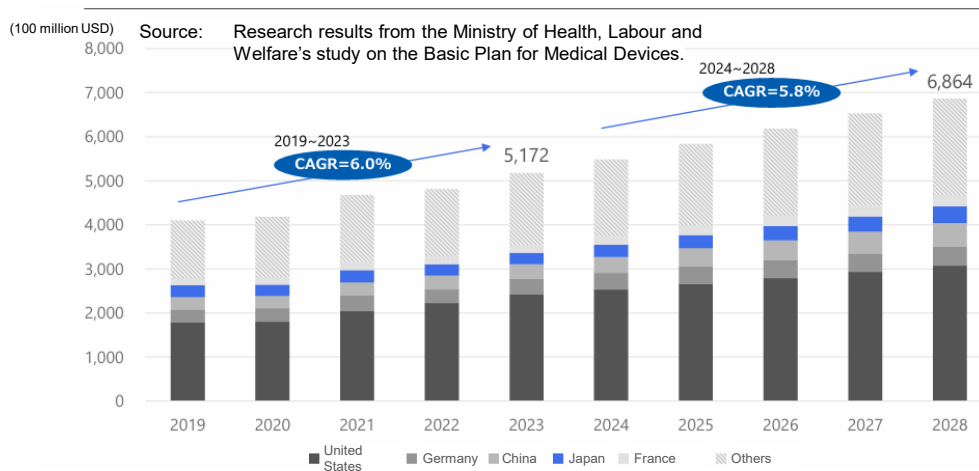
Securing our position as a leading global supplier of engine shafts while creating sustainable, long-term value.

■ Titanium Materials for Medical Use

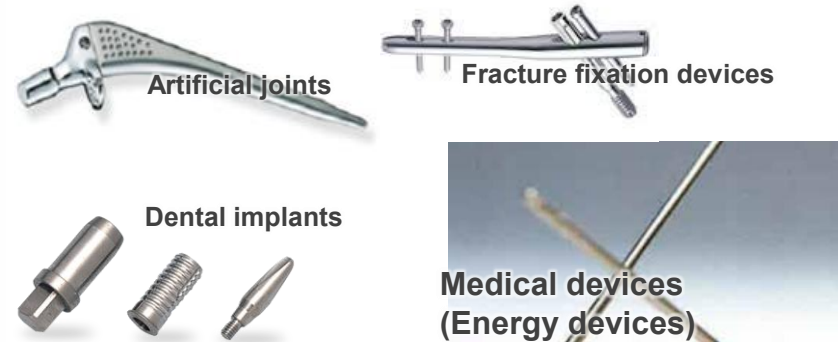
Medical

- ✓ The global medical device market is expanding at an annual rate of approximately 6%, a pace it is expected to sustain due to aging populations.
- ✓ Due to their excellent biocompatibility, high strength-to-weight ratio, and non-magnetic properties, titanium materials are widely used in implantable medical devices, including artificial joints and implants.

Global medical device market trends (2019–2028)



Main applications of our titanium materials for medical use



Our Strengths

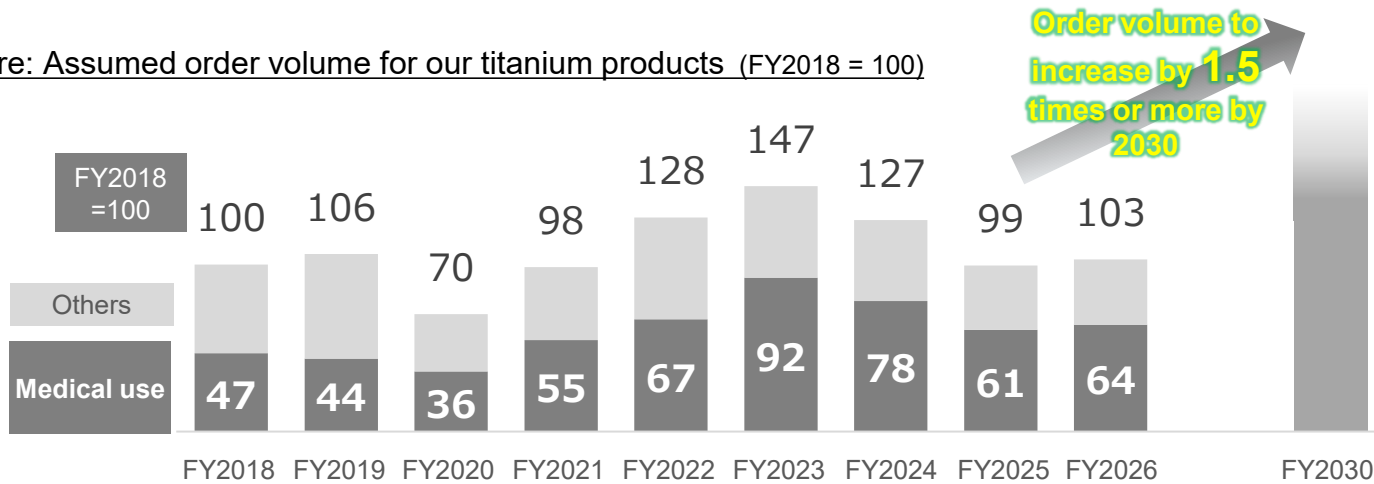
- Manufacturing technology
 - Our proprietary melting technologies (PPC furnace, LIF furnace) enable melting of high-melting-point metals.
 - High-precision temperature control and advanced manufacturing techniques allow us to efficiently roll difficult-to-process titanium alloys and perform complex secondary processing.
- Market position
 - **Over 80% domestic market share** in titanium alloy bars and wire rods (our estimate).
- Quality assurance
 - **Our inspection and assurance system complies with AMS** (Aerospace Material Specifications) standards.
- Supply chain
 - Collaboration with overseas secondary processors and a global supply chain network.

Titanium Materials for Medical Use

Business expansion

- ✓ Aiming for a 20% global market share in the future (currently approx. 10% according to our estimates)
- ✓ Strengthening production capacity through capital investment in secondary melting equipment (VAR furnaces) for titanium
(One unit installed in Oct. 2025; one additional unit scheduled for installation in Aug. 2026)

Figure: Assumed order volume for our titanium products (FY2018 = 100)

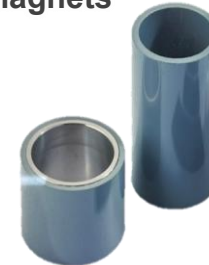


A VAR furnace installed at Chita Second Plant

Magnets for surgical robots

- ✓ The joints of surgical robot arms require extremely high torque and highly precise motion.
- ✓ Our hot-deformed ring magnets enable smaller, lighter, and more powerful motors, making robots more compact overall.

Daido Electronics hot-deformed ring magnets



Surgical robot



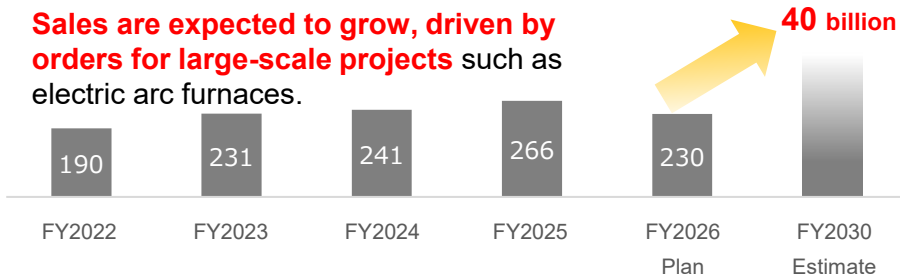
Expansion of the Engineering Business (Electric Arc Furnaces, Heat-Treatment Furnaces)

- ✓ Aiming for medium- to long-term business expansion driven by the growing need to achieve a decarbonized society.
Expanding orders for advanced low-CO₂ equipment, including electric arc furnaces (EAFs).
 → Capturing demand from blast-furnace steelmakers shifting to EAFs, as well as driving growth in the general EAF market.
- ✓ Developing products from the user's perspective by integrating operational technology into equipment technology.
- ✓ Contributing to the achievement of a sustainable society by providing energy-saving equipment.

[Details of our future business strategy]
 Engineering Business Briefing:
 Scheduled for December 16, 2026, 16:00 (Online)

Engineering segment sales target (100 million yen)

Sales are expected to grow, driven by orders for large-scale projects such as electric arc furnaces.



FY2025 Supplementary Budget for Energy-Saving Investment Promotion and Demand Structure Transformation Support Program

12 of our products were selected for the "Advanced Equipment/Systems" category under "(I) Plant and Business-Site Type."

Delivery record and market share of electric arc furnaces and refining furnaces (Our estimates)

- Electric arc furnaces
 - Delivery record: 241 units (since 1950)
 - Top domestic market share (approx. one-third)
- Ladle furnaces (LF)
 - Delivery record: 73 units
 - Top domestic LF market share (approx. two-thirds)

Delivery record and market share of heat-treatment furnaces (Our estimates)

- Vacuum sintering furnaces
 - Delivery record: 138 units
 - Top domestic share for rare-earth magnet applications
- Atmosphere annealing furnaces (STC Furnaces)
 - Delivery record: 368 units
 - Top domestic share for specialty-steel heat-treatment furnaces

| Product Group | No | Product Name |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Steelmaking equipment | 1 | Electric arc furnace with rotating drives (STARQ®) |
| | 2 | Electric arc furnace equipped with scrap preheater in movable furnace top (with batch loading function) |
| | 3 | Environmentally friendly scrap preheater |
| | 4 | Meltdown determination system (E-adjust) |
| | 5 | Electric arc furnace direct dust collection controller |
| | 6 | High-efficiency control system for steelmaking plant building dust collection system |
| Heat-treatment equipment | 7 | Premium STC furnace (2nd generation) |
| | 8 | High-efficiency combustion system (DINCS) |
| | 9 | ModulTherm |
| | 10 | SyncroTherm |
| | 11 | Roller-hearth continuous vacuum heat-treatment furnace |
| | 12 | Roller-hearth ultra-high-temperature continuous heat-treatment furnace |

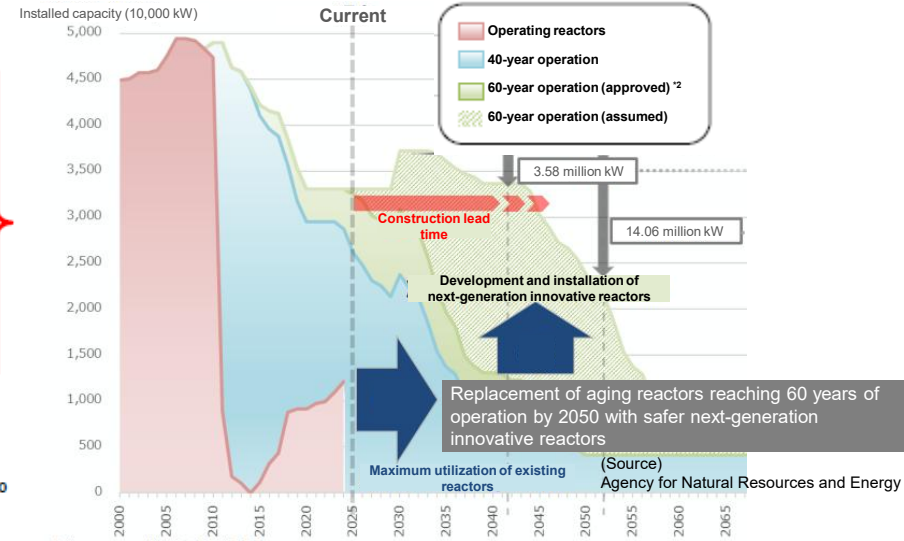
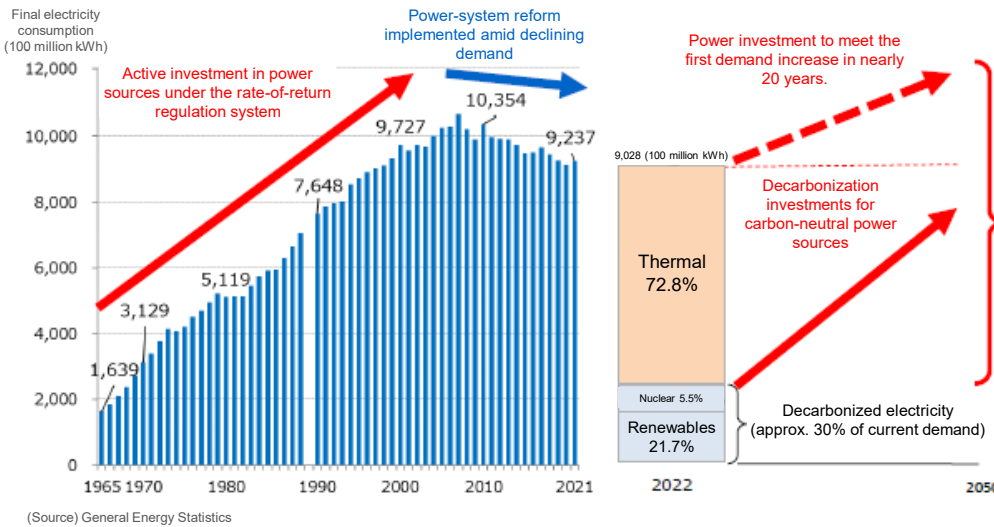
STARQ, MSP, SSP, E-adjust, Premium STC, DINCS, and SyncroTherm are trademarks or registered trademarks of Daido Steel Co., Ltd.

Nuclear and Fusion Reactor Components: Advancing Low-CO₂ Power Generation

✓ To address the risks associated with dependence on fossil-fuel energy supply and the growing electricity demand driven by AI and data-center expansion, we contribute to the widespread adoption of low-CO₂ power generation through the supply of **materials** for next-generation innovative reactors such as **SMRs** and **fusion systems**.

Investment plans for reducing CO₂ emissions and meeting rising electricity demand

Development of next-generation innovative reactors aimed at improving nuclear-power safety



SMR (Small Modular Reactor)

- First product order received in 2024
- Since materials with higher heat and corrosion resistance than those used in existing reactors are required, we are also developing the necessary manufacturing technologies.

Fusion power generation (ITER experimental reactor)

- Participating in the seven-nation joint project since 2021
- Our products are awaiting integration testing in the experimental reactor
⇒ Products handled by our company:
TF coils, divertor, outer vertical target

Development of Hydrogen-Resistant Materials

(Hydrogen-Environment Evaluation, Materials Development)

- ✓ The global shift toward a carbon-neutral society is increasing the demand for hydrogen-resistant materials used in **hydrogen stations, hydrogen mobility, hydrogen production plants, and hydrogen turbine power generation.**
- ✓ Metals can become brittle in hydrogen environments. To address this issue, we have introduced evaluation equipment that simulates real-world conditions and are promoting the **development of hydrogen-resistant materials capable of long-term use under hydrogen exposure.**

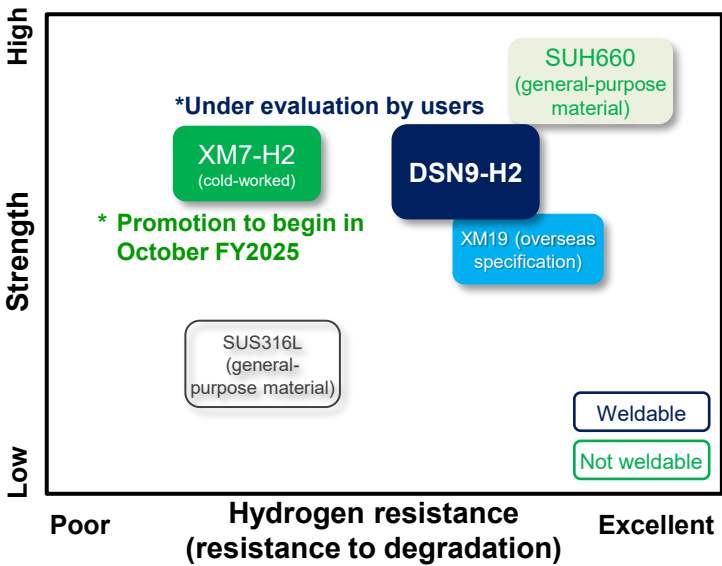
<Status of hydrogen-resistant material development>

- SUS316L is commonly used as a general-purpose material
- We have developed a high-strength grade, DSN9-H2, and are now introducing it to the market. (This material enables the design of thinner-walled piping.)
- Although there are some constraints in its manufacturing process, we have also developed a low-cost, Mo-free XM7-H2 and have begun marketing promotions for it.

<Hydrogen embrittlement evaluation equipment>

- ① High-pressure hydrogen gas atmosphere machine for material testing
 - Installed at HyTReC (Fukuoka Prefecture)
 - Used for evaluating tensile and fatigue properties
- ② Electrolytic-charging hydrogen supply slow-strain-rate testing machine
 - Evaluates elongation behavior under combined hydrogen and stress loading

* HyTReC: Hydrogen Energy Test and Research Center (Public Foundation)



[Figure] Positioning of hydrogen-resistant materials and Daido's proprietary materials



External-pressure type



Internal-pressure type



Electrolytic-charging hydrogen supply slow-strain-rate testing machine

Overview of the Magnet Business

CASE

- ✓ We have developed and mass-produced heavy-rare-earth-free, hot-deformed magnets that do not rely on heavy rare earth elements (such as Dy and Tb), which are concentrated in specific countries.
- ✓ The stable supply of these products has made them critical for various electronic components, including those required for CASE applications.

* Dy: Dysprosium Tb: Terbium

Features of heavy-rare-earth-free hot-deformed magnets

Features

- **Ultrafine nanocrystalline structure** Complete elimination of heavy rare earth elements (high heat resistance).
- **Crystal orientation through plastic deformation** High flexibility in shape and magnetic orientation
- **Magnet shape defined by die dimensions** Net-shape forming (no post-machining required)

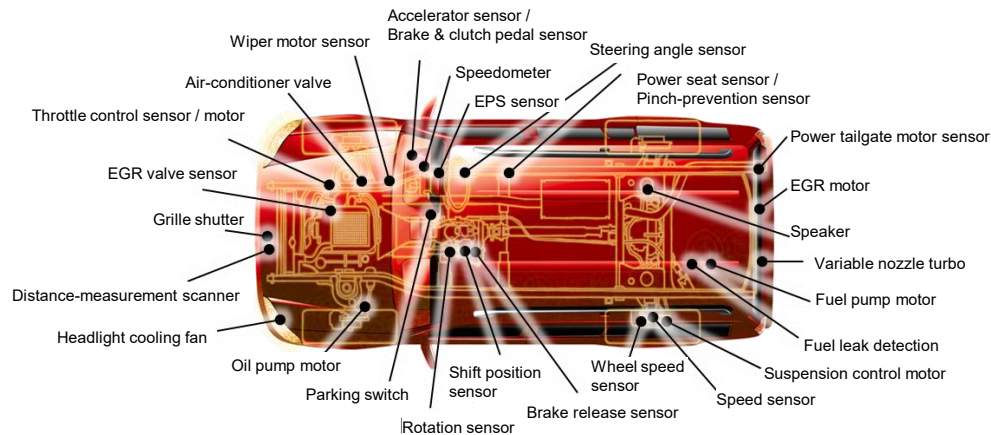


Value

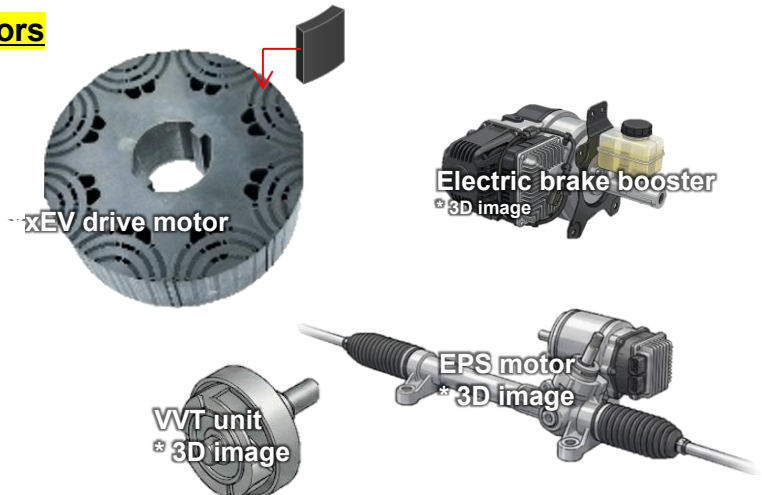
- ▶ Contributes to **stable procurement**
- ▶ Contributes to **higher motor efficiency**
- ▶ Contributes to **cost reduction**
High yield (approach that minimizes recycling from the start)

Main automotive applications

Sensors / Small actuators



Motors

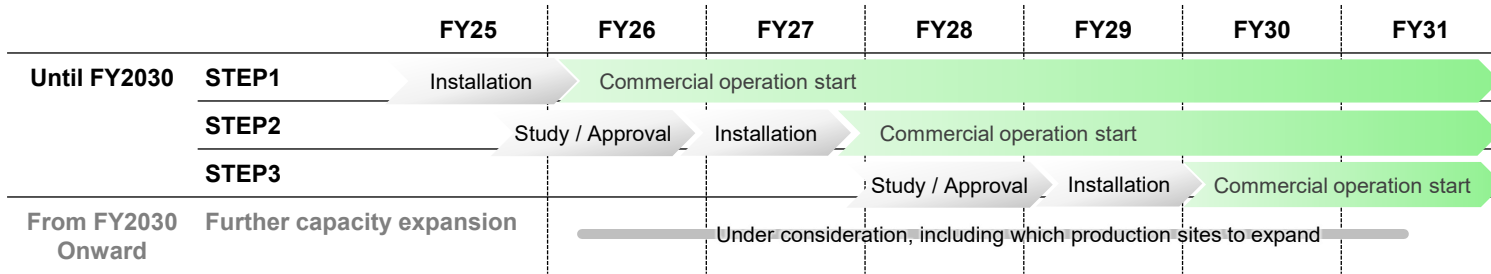


Expanding the Magnet Business

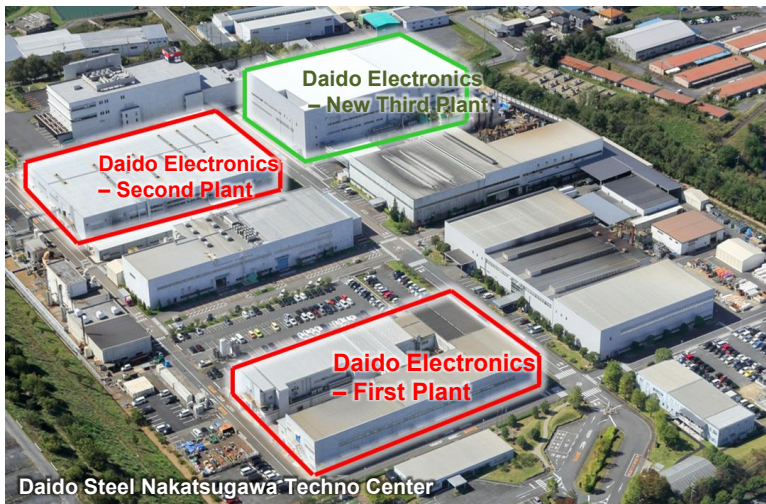
Investment strategy

- ✓ Construct a new plant in Japan to expand production capacity for heavy-rare-earth-free, hot-deformed magnets.
- ✓ Plan a capital investment of 5 billion yen by FY2030.
- ✓ Launch the STEP 1 production line (1.5 billion yen investment) in April 2026 for HEV traction motor magnets.

<Capital investment schedule>

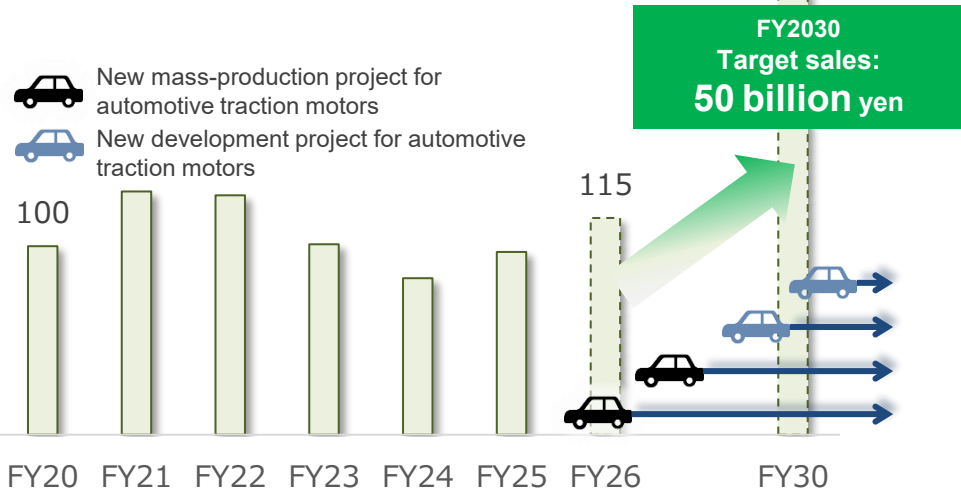


<New domestic plant>



<Magnet business sales expansion plan>

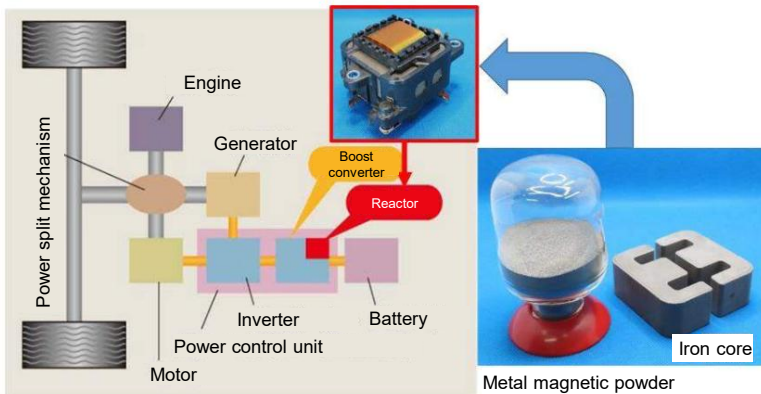
(Sales Index: FY2020 = 100)



High-Performance Magnetic Metal Powder for Reactors

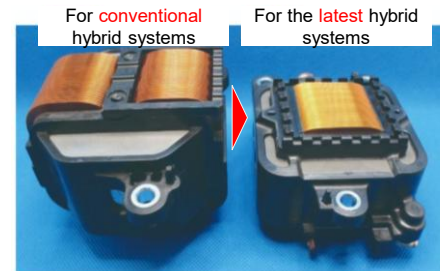
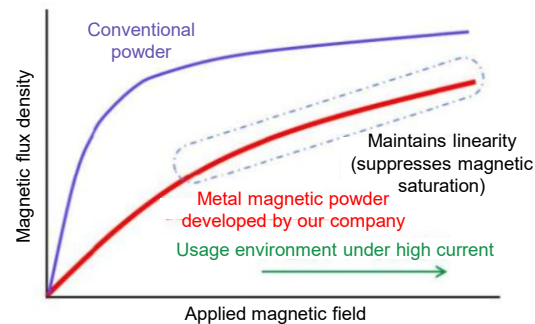
✓ Our high-quality soft magnetic powders help downsize electric vehicle reactors and reduce their production costs.

<Powertrain mechanism of hybrid vehicles and reactors >



<Newly developed metal magnetic powder>

Our soft magnetic powder, highly purified through our proprietary gas atomization technology, features excellent magnetic properties. This led to its adoption as the core material for reactors in Toyota Motor Corporation's hybrid systems. By reducing magnetic loss compared to conventional reactors, we succeeded in shrinking the reactor volume by 30% while also contributing to lower manufacturing costs.



<Reactors for hybrid systems>

<Linearity of the magnetization curve of the developed metal magnetic powder>

Li-ion battery anode materials



✓ We are developing a new Si-alloy powder anode material capable of delivering more than five times the capacity of conventional graphite-based anode materials for lithium-ion batteries, which are widely used as power sources for electric vehicles and smartphones.

■ Growth Market Products (Others): Ship Diesel Engine Valves

Others

- ✓ The rise in combustion temperatures resulting from stricter exhaust-gas regulations has brought the challenge of high-temperature corrosion to the forefront. **Our DSA760 alloy, which offers high hardness and excellent corrosion resistance, was certified for use in 2018 by MAN of Germany (now Everlence), the world's leading manufacturer of marine engines.**
- ✓ Engine valves made from our DSA760 alloy contribute to improving the performance of energy-efficient engines.
- ✓ Adoption of DSA760 alloy valves is expanding as a replacement for general-purpose Nimonic 80A valves. They are **also compatible with next-generation green fuels such as ammonia**, and stable long-term demand is expected.
- ✓ Our DSA760 alloy engine valves hold **approximately an 80% share of the global market** for medium- and large-size ship diesel engine valves.

[Licensor certification]

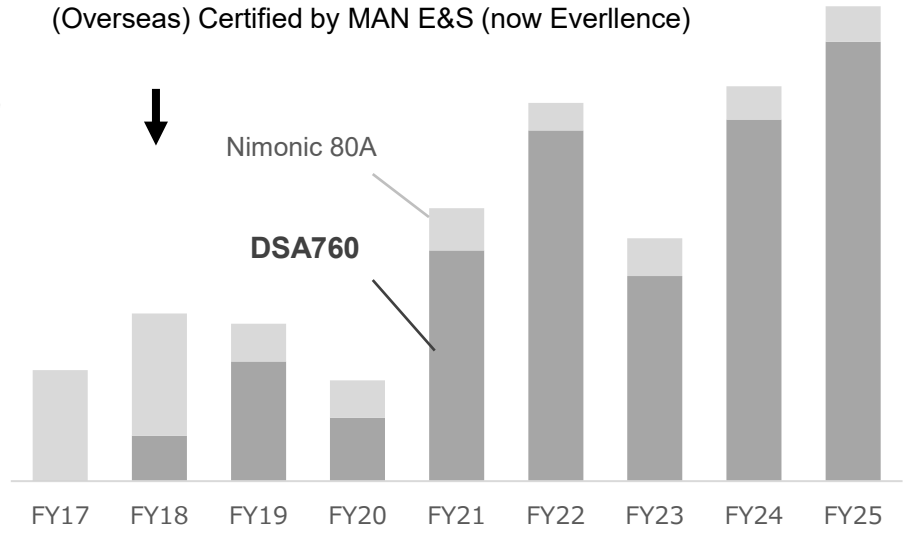
April 2016
(Domestic) Certified by J-ENG



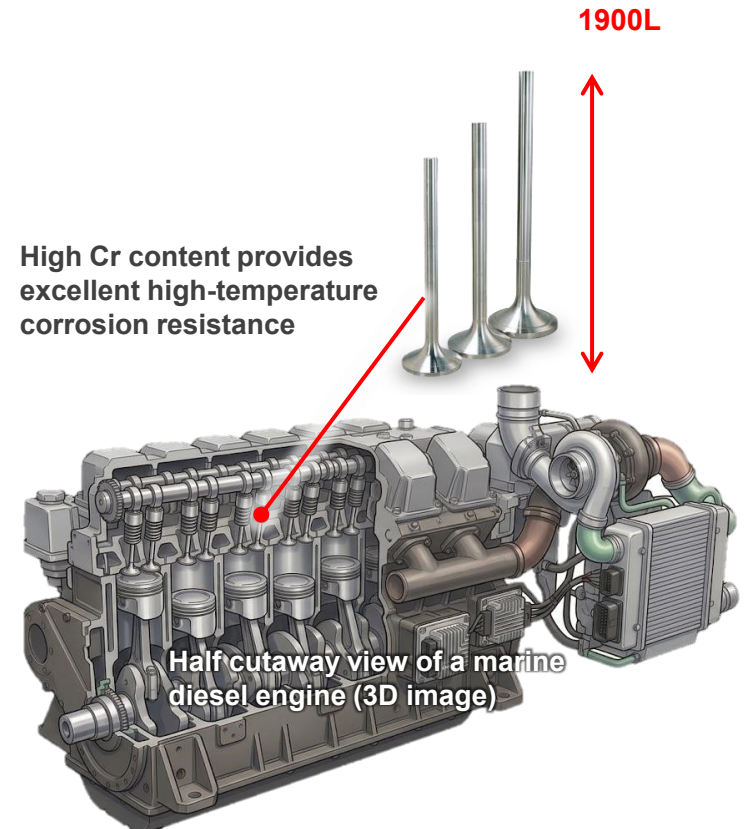
September 2018
(Overseas) Certified by MAN E&S (now Everlence)



Number of orders for valve spindles for two-stroke marine engines



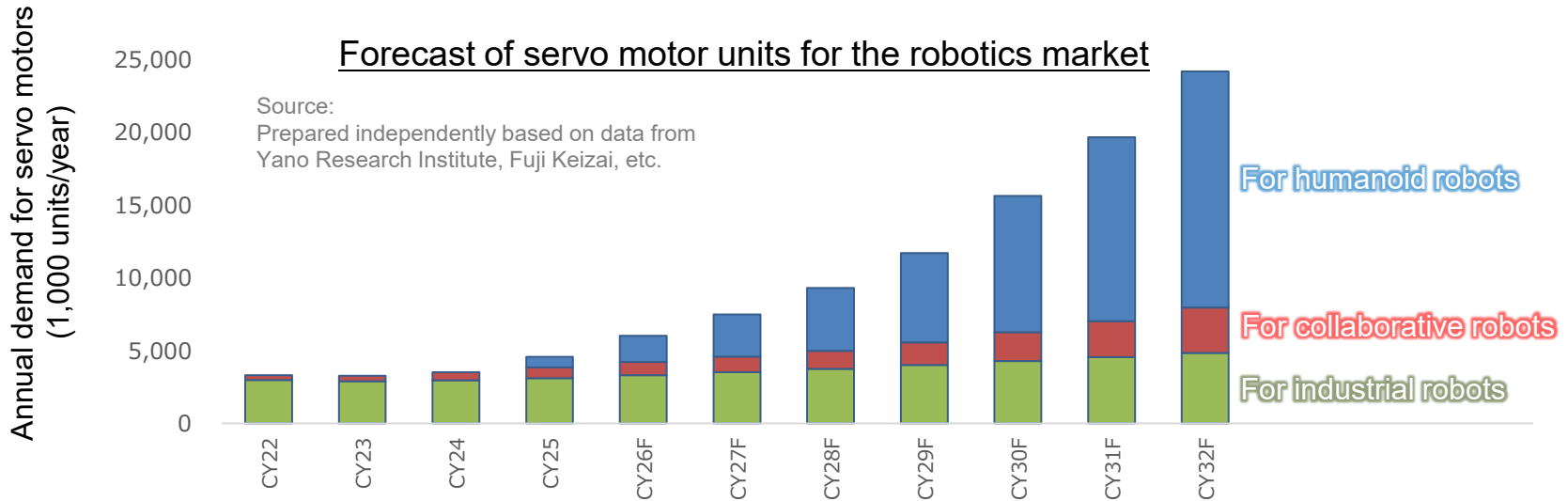
Order volume trends for DSA760 ship diesel engine valves



■ Growth Market Products (Others): Industrial Robots

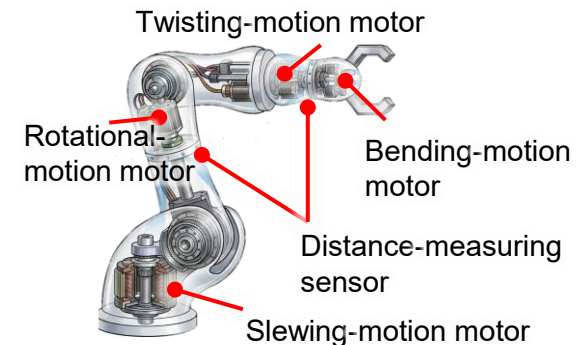
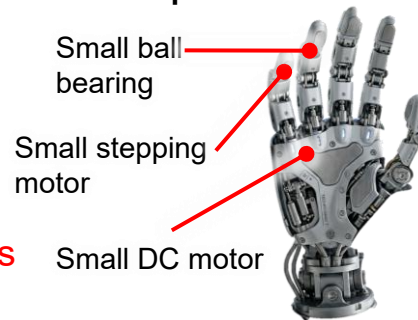
Others

- ✓ The increasing adoption of collaborative and humanoid robots has significantly driven the demand for robot-grade servo motors and sensors.









<Representative target applications for our products>

- Small motors:
Ultra-compact hot-deformed ring magnets
* Heavy rare-earth (Dy, Tb) free
- Proximity/distance-measuring sensors:
High-output point-light-source LED devices



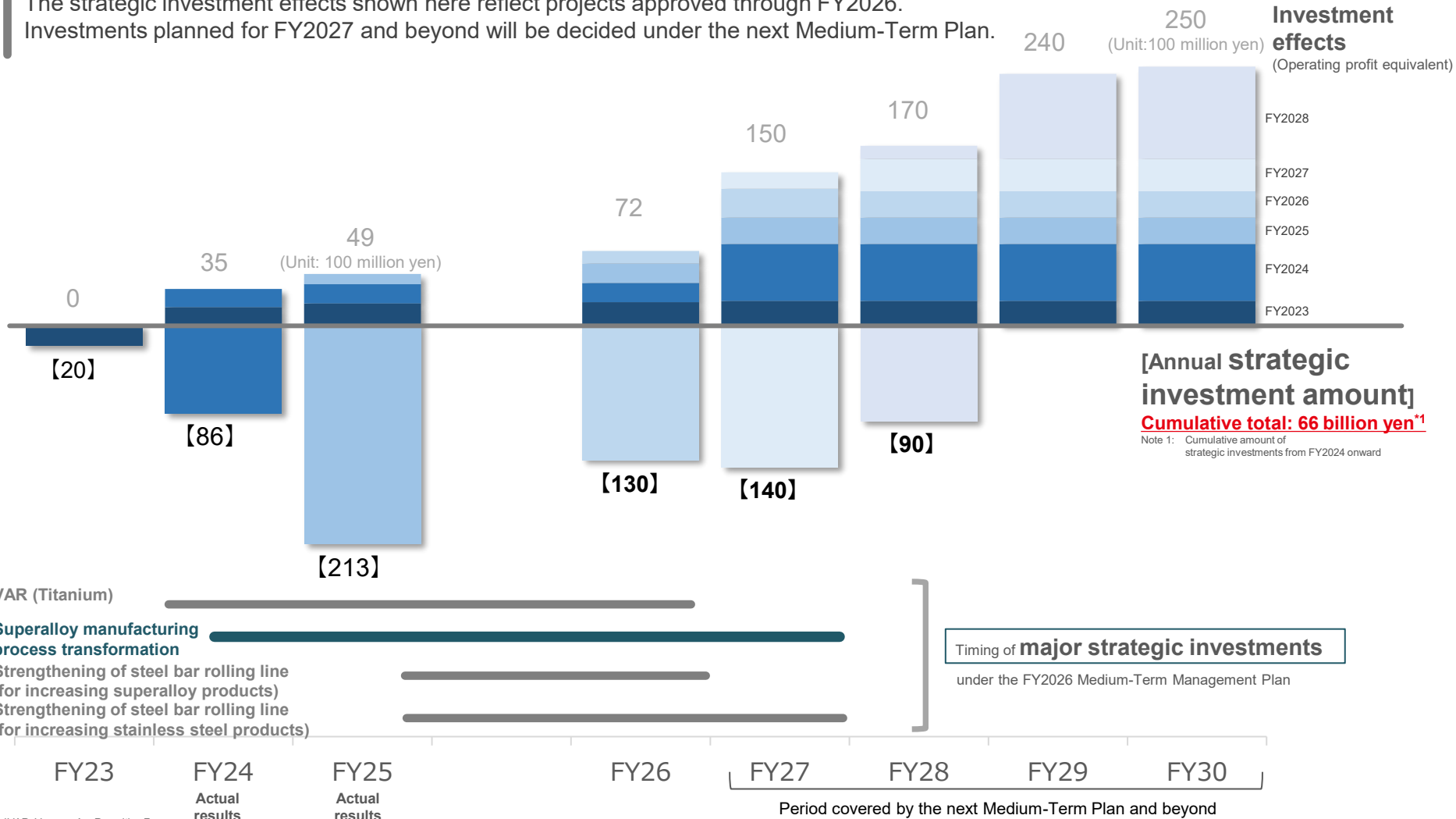
Strategic Investments in Growth Fields

✓ We have largely finalized our internal decisions on major strategic investments under the FY2026 Medium-Term Plan, covering superalloy, titanium, and magnet products.

| | | Capital Investment Overview | Equipment Images, etc. |
|---|---|---|--|
| Parts for automobile and industrial equipment | <p>Aerospace</p> <p>Others (Ship diesel engine valves)</p> <p>Superalloy Manufacturing Process Transformation Project</p> <p>Superalloy products</p> | <p>■ Large radial forging machine, expansion of VIM capacity, installation of two additional VAR furnaces, and expansion of heat-treatment and machining capacity</p> <p>Acquisition of aerospace and Oil & Gas alloy certifications, and expansion of open-die forging capacity Investment amount: 36 billion yen Equipment to be installed sequentially toward project completion in FY2027</p> <p>Progressing smoothly</p> |  <p>Large radial forging machine (Scheduled for completion in FY2027)</p> |
| | <p>Aerospace</p> <p>Rolled bar production line</p> <p>Superalloy products</p> | <p>■ Strengthening of the steel bar rolling line at the Hoshizaki Plant</p> <p>Expansion of superalloy bar rolling capacity Investment amount: 3.6 billion yen Start of operation: March 2027</p> <p>Progressing smoothly</p> |  <p>Hoshizaki Plant Steel bar rolling line</p> |
| High-performance materials and magnetic materials | <p>Semiconductors</p> <p>Expansion of vacuum arc remelting (VAR) furnaces</p> <p>High-performance stainless steel</p> <p>Superalloy products</p> | <p>■ Installation of two VAR furnaces at the Chita Second Plant</p> <p>Expanding production capacity of stainless steel for semiconductor production equipment and superalloy Production capacity: +20% Investment amount: 5.2 billion yen (including auxiliary equipment)</p> <p>In operation (since February 2025)</p> |  <p>Chita Second Plant Vacuum arc remelting (VAR) furnaces</p> |
| | <p>Rolled bar production line</p> <p>Stainless steel</p> <p>(Large-diameter round bars)</p> | <p>■ Installation of a large-diameter steel bar rolling line at the Chita Plant</p> <p>Expanding the range of products that can be manufactured on the bar rolling line, including stainless steel Investment amount: 1.6 billion yen Start of operation: August 2027</p> <p>Progressing smoothly</p> |  <p>Chita Plant Blooming line</p> |
| | <p>Medical</p> <p>Expansion of vacuum arc remelting (VAR) furnaces</p> <p>Titanium products (for medical use)</p> | <p>■ Installation of two VAR furnaces for titanium at the Chita Second Plant</p> <p>Expanding production capacity to meet strong demand for titanium products Investment amount: 4.1 billion yen (including auxiliary equipment) Start of operation: 1st unit: October 2025 / 2nd unit: August 2026</p> <p>1st unit in operation</p> |  <p>Development and market launch of Ti-15Mo low-elastic-modulus titanium alloy for medical use</p> |
| | <p>CASE</p> <p>Expansion of magnet manufacturing capacity</p> <p>Hot-deformed magnets</p> | <p>■ Installation of magnet production line for xEV drive motors</p> <p>Responding to robust EV demand; total investment of approx. 5 billion yen planned by 2030 Investment amount: 1.5 billion yen (STEP 1) Start of operation: April 2026</p> <p>Start of operation</p> |  <p>Heavy-rare-earth-free special-orientation magnets</p> |

Impact of Strategic Investments on Profit Growth (Progress)

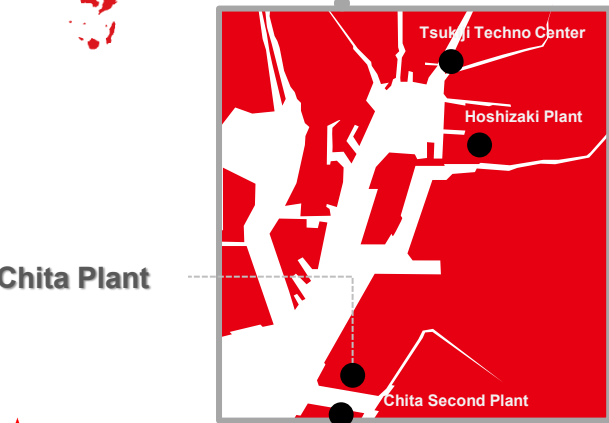
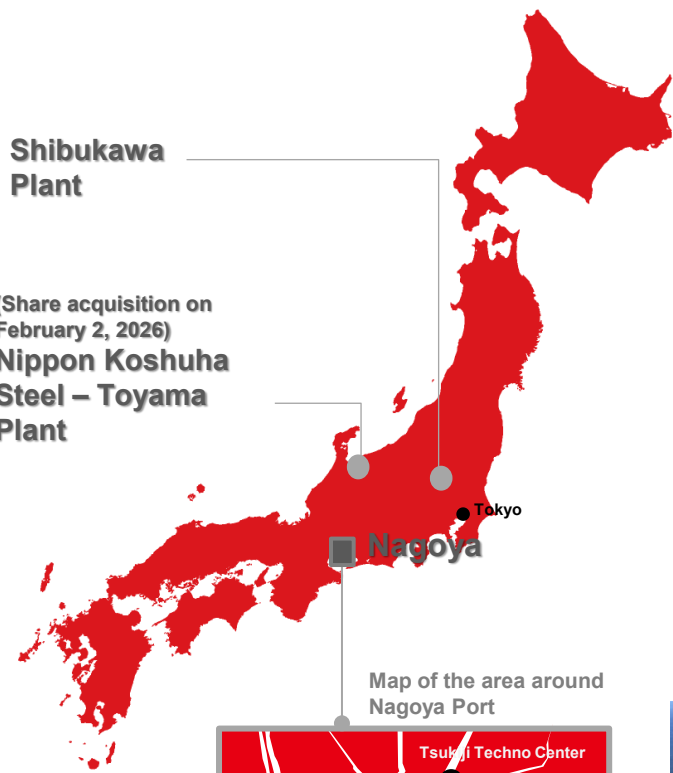
The strategic investment effects shown here reflect projects approved through FY2026. Investments planned for FY2027 and beyond will be decided under the next Medium-Term Plan.



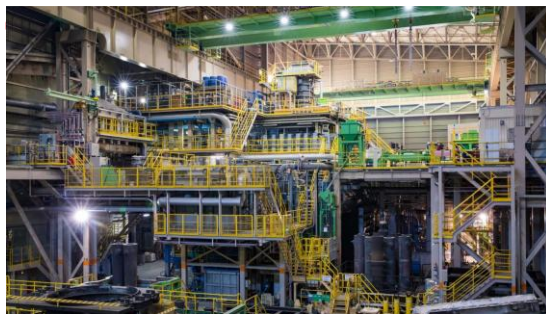
*VAR: Vacuum Arc Remelting Furnace

■ Acquisition of Shares of Nippon Koshuha Steel Co., Ltd.

✓ In February 2026, we acquired shares of Nippon Koshuha Steel, making it a wholly owned subsidiary.



Shibukawa Plant:
Open-die forging products plant



Melting equipment:
- 3 vacuum induction melting (VIM) furnaces
- 11 vacuum arc remelting (VAR) furnaces

Chita Plant
Integrated specialty steel manufacturing plant



Melting equipment:
- Four electric arc furnaces

(Share acquisition on February 2, 2026)
Nippon Koshuha Steel:
Manufacturing plant for tool steel, bearing steel, and stainless steel



(Small-lot production)
Melting equipment:
- Two electric arc furnaces (40 t and 10 t)
- Vacuum induction furnace (3 t)
- Vacuum arc remelting furnace VAR (7 t)



Chita Second Plant adjacent to the Chita Plant
Installation of two VAR furnaces (February 2025)



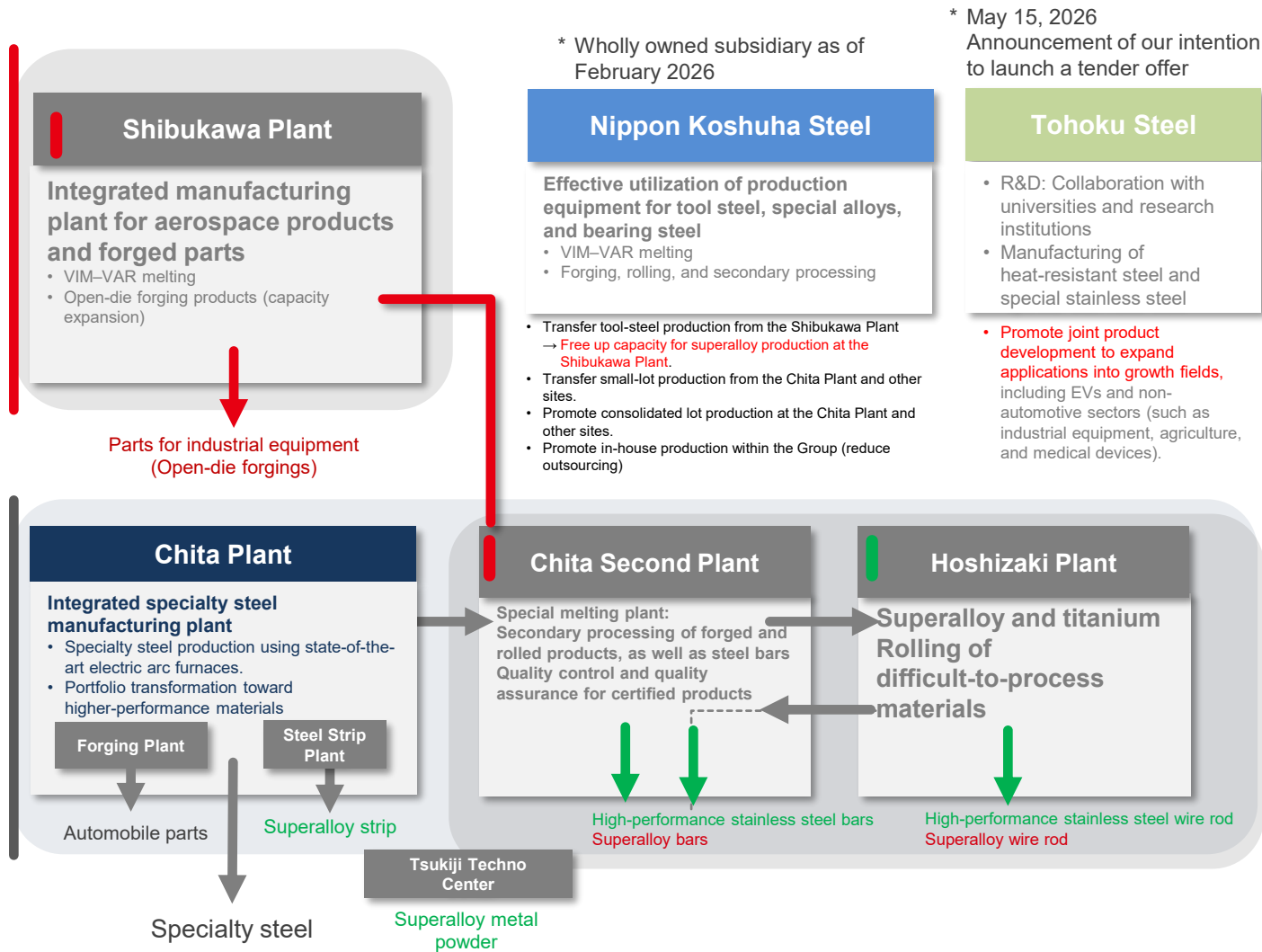
Production Allocation Strategy

- ✓ **Strengthen superalloy production capacity** at the Shibukawa Plant and **expand the high-performance material lineup** at the Hoshizaki and Chita Second Plants, while also **leveraging Nippon Koshuha Steel's production facilities**.
- ✓ The Chita Plant will enhance the cost competitiveness of existing products while shifting focus toward high-value-added products, such as stainless steel.

- **Superalloy manufacturing process transformation**
 - Expansion of melting and open-die forging capacity for superalloy products in aerospace, power generation, ships, and oil & gas sectors.
 - Shibukawa Plant: Strengthen superalloy manufacturing capacity through additional melting, forging, and heat-treatment equipment.
 - Chita Second Plant: Transfer heat-treatment, machining, and inspection processes from the Shibukawa Plant.

- **High-performance stainless steel & titanium**
 - Install new VAR equipment at the Chita Second Plant.
 - Expand rolling capacity for difficult-to-process materials such as superalloy and titanium at the Hoshizaki Plant.

- **Specialty steel**
 - Strengthen the cost competitiveness of existing products while shifting toward higher-value-added products such as stainless steel.
 - Build a production system that can flexibly respond to changes in demand.
 - Consider future optimization and allocation of secondary processing sites.



■ Vision and Management Targets

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| FY2030 | “Vision for 2030” | We will pursue high-performance materials, create benefits for customers, and contribute to the realization of a sustainable society. |
| FY2026 Medium-Term | Management Policies Basic Action Policies | We will view the coming changes in socioeconomic and industrial conditions as opportunities for business growth and transformation of our business portfolio and achieve sustainable profit growth in new business domains (customers, value proposition, and approach). “Transforming business portfolio,” “enhancing management resilience,” and “advancing ESG management” |

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Target management index | Operating Profit: 60 billion yen or more | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Business portfolio transformation (expansion of growth market products) ■ Early realization of strategic investment effects (e.g., Superalloy Manufacturing Process Transformation Project) ■ M&A strategy (integration and utilization of Nippon Koshuha Steel) ■ Structural reforms (e.g., human resources allocation) ■ Reduction of fixed costs and improvement of labor productivity |
| | ROE: 9% or higher | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Promotion of asset sales (cross-shareholdings, real estate, etc.) ■ Stabilization of shareholder returns (introduction of a minimum DOE) ■ Shareholder equity control (share buybacks) |
| | PBR: 1.0 or higher | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Advancement of sustainability management ■ Governance improvements ■ Strengthening stakeholder communication (expanding engagement with domestic and overseas investors) |

(Note)

Figures such as the business forecasts described in this document are based on specific assumptions which are predictable under the present state.

However, changes in circumstances could lead to different business outcomes, so a total reliance on this data as decision criterion is not recommended.

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